

SAFETY DATA SHEET

1. SUBSTANCE AND SOURCE IDENTIFICATION

Product Identifier

SRM Number: 2201

SRM Name: Sodium Chloride (Standard for Ion-Selective Electrodes)

Other Means of Identification: Not applicable.

Recommended Use of This Material and Restrictions of Use

This Standard Reference Material (SRM) is intended primarily for use in the calibration of ion-selective electrodes for sodium and chloride ions. A unit of SRM 2201 consists of 125 g.

Company Information

National Institute of Standards and Technology Standard Reference Materials Program 100 Bureau Drive, Stop 2300 Gaithersburg, Maryland 20899-2300

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weester http://www.mst.gov/sin

2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

Classification

Physical Hazard: Not classified.

Health Hazard: Serious Eye damage/Eye irritation Category 2B

Label Elements

Symbol No symbol

Signal Word Warning

Hazard Statement(s):

H320 Causes eye irritation.

Precautionary Statement(s):

P264 Wash hands thoroughly after handling.

P305+P351+P338 If in eyes: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if

present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.

P337+P313 If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice/attention.

Hazards Not Otherwise Classified: Not applicable.

Ingredients(s) with Unknown Acute Toxicity: Not applicable.

3. COMPOSITION AND INFORMATION ON HAZARDOUS INGREDIENTS

Substance: Sodium chloride

Other Designations: Sodium monochloride; table salt; sea salt; common salt

Hazardous Component(s)CAS Number
(EINECS)EC Number (EINECS)Nominal Mass Concentration (%)Sodium chloride7647-14-5231-598-3100

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4. FIRST AID MEASURES

Description of First Aid Measures:

Inhalation: If adverse effects occur, remove to uncontaminated area. If not breathing, give artificial respiration or oxygen by qualified personnel. Seek immediate medical attention.

Skin Contact: Wash skin with soap and water for at least 15 minutes. Thoroughly clean and dry contaminated clothing before reuse.

Eye Contact: Flush eyes with water for at least 15 minutes. If necessary, seek medical attention.

Ingestion: If a large amount is swallowed, get medical attention.

Most Important Symptoms/Effects, Acute and Delayed: Irritation.

Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed, if necessary: If any of the above symptoms are present, seek medical attention if needed.

5. FIRE FIGHTING MEASURES

Fire and Explosion Hazards: Negligible fire hazard. See Section 9, "Physical and Chemical Properties" for flammability properties.

Extinguishing Media:

Suitable: Use extinguishing agents appropriate for surrounding fire.

Unsuitable: None listed.

Specific Hazards Arising from the Chemical: None listed.

Special Protective Equipment and Precautions for Fire-Fighters: Avoid inhalation of material or combustion byproducts. Wear full protective clothing and NIOSH approved self-contained breathing apparatus (SCBA).

NFPA Ratings (0 = Minimal; 1 = Slight; 2 = Moderate; 3 = Serious; 4 = Severe)

Health = 1 Fire = 0 Reactivity = 0

6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

Personal Precautions, Protective Equipment and Emergency Procedures: Use suitable protective equipment; see Section 8, "Exposure Controls and Personal Protection".

Methods and Materials for Containment and Clean up: Collect spilled material in appropriate container for disposal.

7. HANDLING AND STORAGE

Safe Handling Precautions: Minimize dust generation. See Section 8, "Exposure Controls and Personal Protection".

Storage: Store and handling in accordance with all current regulations and standards. Keep separated from incompatible substances (metals, combustible materials, halogenated compounds).

8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS AND PERSONAL PROTECTION

Exposure Limits: No occupational exposure limits have been established. The exposure limits for Particulates Not Otherwise Regulated are applicable.

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OSHA (PEL): 15 mg/m<sup>3</sup> (TWA, total particulates) 5 mg/m<sup>3</sup> (TWA, respirable particulates)
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Engineering Controls: Provide local exhaust or process enclosure ventilation system. Ensure compliance with applicable exposure limits.

Personal Protection: In accordance with OSHA 29 CFR 1910.132, subpart I, wear appropriate Personal Protective Equipment (PPE) to minimize exposure to this material.

Respiratory Protection: If workplace conditions warrant a respirator, a respiratory protection program that meets OSHA 29CFR 1910.134 must be followed. Refer to NIOSH 42 CFR 84 for applicable certified respirators.

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Eye/Face Protection: Wear splash resistant safety goggles with a face shield. An eye wash station should be readily available near areas of use.

Skin and Body Protection: Personal protective equipment for the body should be selected based on the task being performed and the risks involved and should be approved by a specialist before handling this product. Chemical-resistant gloves should be worn at all times when handling chemicals.

9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

Descriptive Properties:				
Appearance	colorless to white hygroscopic crystalline			
(physical state, color, etc.):	powder			
Molecular Formula:	NaCl			
Molar Mass (g/mol):	58.44			
Odor:	Odorless			
Odor threshold:	not available			
pH (solution):	5.8–8.5 (5 % solution)			
Evaporation rate:	not applicable			
Melting point/freezing point (°C):	801 (1474 °F)			
Relative Density (g/mL):	2.165			
Vapor Pressure (mmHg):	not applicable			
Vapor Density (air = 1):	not applicable			
Viscosity (cP):	not applicable			
Solubility(ies):	water soluble (35.7 % at 0 °C);			
	soluble: glycerol;			
	insoluble: hydrochloric acid			
Partition coefficient (n-octanol/water):	not available			
Particle Size (if relevant)	not available			
Thermal Stability Properties:				
Autoignition Temperature (°C):	not applicable			
Thermal Decomposition (°C):	not available			
Initial boiling point and boiling range (°C):	1413 (2575 °F)			
Explosive Limits, LEL (Volume %):	not applicable			
Explosive Limits, UEL (Volume %):	not applicable			
Flash Point (°C)	not applicable			
Flammability (solid, gas):	not available			
10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY				
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Reactivity: Stable at normal temperatures and pressur	re.			
Stability: X Stable Unstable				
Possible Hazardous Reactions: None listed.				
Conditions to Avoid: None reported.				
Incompatible Materials: Metals, combustible materials, halogenated compounds.				
Fire/Explosion Information: See Section 5, "Fire Fighting Measures".				
Hazardous Decomposition: Thermal decomposition will produce halogenated and chlorinated compounds, oxides of sodium.				
Hazardous Polymerization: Will Occur X Will Not Occur				

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11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION				
Route of Exposure: X Inhalation X Skin X Ingestion				
Symptoms Related to the Physical, Chemical and Toxicological Characteristics: While exposure is common serious toxicity is rare.				
Potential Health Effects (Acute, Chronic and Delayed): Inhalation: May cause salty taste and cause irritation to the nose and throat; symptoms may include coughing, dryness, and sore throat.				
Skin Contact: May cause mild irritation.				
Eye Contact: Moderate irritation; concentrated solutions may cause a stinging sensation.				
Ingestion: Ingestion of large doses of hypertonic solutions may cause dryness of mucous membranes and a violent inflammatory reaction in the gastrointestinal tract; ulceration may occur. Chronic ingestion of sodium chloride may result in elevated blood pressure.				
Numerical Measures of Toxicity:				
Acute Toxicity: Not classified. Rat, Inhalation LD50: >42 g/m ³ (1 h) Rat, Oral LD50: 3000 mg/kg				
Skin Corrosion/Irritation: Not classified. Rabbit, Dermal (mild): 500 mg (24 h) Sodium chloride is classified by the EPA as Toxicity Category IV for mild skin irritation.				
Serious Eye damage/Eye irritation: Category 2B Rabbit, Eyes (moderate): 100 mg (24 h), 500 mg (24 h) Sodium chloride is classified by the EPA as Toxicity Category III for moderate eye irritation effects.				
Respiratory Sensitization: Not classified; no data available.				
Skin Sensitization: Not classified; no data available.				
Germ Cell Mutagenicity: Not classified; no data available.				
Carcinogenicity: Not classified.				
Listed as a Carcinogen/Potential Carcinogen Yes X No Sodium chloride is not listed by IARC, NTP or OSHA as a carcinogen.				
Reproductive Toxicity: Not classified. Human, Intraplacental TDLo: 27 mg/kg (pregnant 15 weeks) Rat, Oral TDLo: 145 g/kg (prior to copulation 7 d, pregnant 1 d to 22 d)				
Specific Target Organ Toxicity, Single Exposure: Not classified; no data available.				
Specific Target Organ Toxicity, Repeated Exposure: Not classified; no data available.				
Aspiration Hazard: Not classified; no data available.				
12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION				
Ecotoxicity Data: Fish: bluegill (<i>Lepomis macrochirus</i>) LC50 (flow-through): 5560 mg/L to 6080 mg/L (96 h) Invertebrate: water flea (<i>Daphnia magna</i>) EC50 (static): 1000 mg/L (48 h)				
Persistence and Degradability: No data available.				
Bioaccumulative Potential: No bioaccumulation.				
Mobility in Soil: No data available.				
Other Adverse effects: No data available.				
13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS				

Waste Disposal: Dispose of waste in accordance with all applicable federal, state, and local regulations.

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14. TRANSPORTATION INFORMATION

U.S. DOT and IATA: Not regulated by DOT or IATA.

15. REGULATORY INFORMATION

U.S. Regulations:

CERCLA Sections 102a/103 (40 CFR 302.4): Not regulated.

SARA Title III Section 302 (40 CFR 355.30): Not regulated.

SARA Title III Section 304 (40 CFR 355.40): Not regulated.

SARA Title III Section 313 (40 CFR 372.65): Not regulated.

OSHA Process Safety (29 CFR 1910.119): Not regulated.

SARA Title III Sections 311/312 Hazardous Categories (40 CFR 370.21):

ACUTE HEALTH: Yes.
CHRONIC HEALTH: No.
FIRE: No.
REACTIVE: No.
PRESSURE: No.

State Regulations:

California Proposition 65: Not listed.

U.S. TSCA Inventory: Listed.

TSCA 12(b), Export Notification: Not listed.

Canadian Regulations:

WHMIS Information: Not provided for this material.

16. OTHER INFORMATION

Issue Date: 06 November 2013

Sources: ChemAdvisor, Inc., MSDS *Sodium Chloride*, 11 September 2013.

Hazardous Substances Data Bank, National Library of Medicine, *Sodium Chloride* CAS# 7647-14-5, Full Record, available at http://toxnet.nlm.nih.gov/cgi-bin/sis/htmlgen?HSDB (accessed Nov 2013).

Center for Disease Control (CDC), NIOSH Pocket Guide to Chemical Hazards, *Particulates Not Otherwise Regulated*, available at http://www.cdc.gov/niosh/npg/npgd0480.html (accessed Nov 2013).

National Institute of Environmental Health Sciences, National Institutes of Health, *Appendix B ICCVAM Summary Review Document: The Low Volume Eye Test*; Appendix to NIH Publication Number 10-7515, available at http://www.niehs.nih.gov/ (accessed Nov 2013).

EPA, Office of Prevention, Pesticides, Environmental Protection and Toxic Substances, *R.E.D. FACTS*, Publication: EPA-738-F-93-015, September 1993, available at http://www.epa.gov/oppsrrd1/REDs/factsheets/0064fact.pdf (accessed Nov 2013).

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Key of Acronyms:

ACGIH	American Conference of Governmental Industrial	NIOSH	National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health
ALI	Hygienists Annual Limit on Intake	NIST	National Institute of Standards and Technology
CAS	Chemical Abstracts Service	NRC	Nuclear Regulatory Commission
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CEN	European Committee for Standardization	NTP	National Toxicology Program
CERCLA	Comprehensive Environmental Response,	OSHA	Occupational Safety and Health Administration
	Compensation, and Liability Act		
CFR	Code of Federal Regulations	PEL	Permissible Exposure Limit
CPSU	Coal Mine Dust Personal Sample Unit	RCRA	Resource Conservation and Recovery Act
DOT	Department of Transportation	REL	Recommended Exposure Limit
EC50	Effective Concentration, 50 %	RM	Reference Material
EINECS	European Inventory of Existing Commercial	RQ	Reportable Quantity
	Chemical Substances		
EPCRA	Emergency Planning and Community Right-to-Know	RTECS	Registry of Toxic Effects of Chemical Substances
	Act		
IARC	International Agency for Research on Cancer	SARA	Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act
IATA	International Air Transportation Agency	SCBA	Self-Contained Breathing Apparatus
IDLH	Immediately Dangerous to Life and Health	SRM	Standard Reference Material
ISO	International Organization for Standardization	STEL	Short Term Exposure Limit
LC50	Lethal Concentration, 50 %	TDLo	Toxic Dose Low
LD50	Lethal Dose, 50 %	TLV	Threshold Limit Value
LEL	Lower Explosive Limit	TPO	Threshold Planning Quantity
MSDS	Material Safety Data Sheet	TSCA	Toxic Substances Control Act
NFPA	National Fire Protection Association	TWA	Time Weighted Average
MSHA	Mine Safety and Health Administration	UEL	Upper Explosive Limit
MUCIN	wine Salety and realth Administration	WHMIS	11 1
		W LIMIS	Workplace Hazardous Materials Information System

Disclaimer: Physical and chemical data contained in this SDS are provided only for use in assessing the hazardous nature of the material. The SDS was prepared carefully, using current references; however, NIST does not certify the data in the SDS. The certified values for this material are given in the NIST Certificate of Analysis.

Users of this SRM should ensure that the SDS in their possession is current. This can be accomplished by contacting the SRM Program: telephone (301) 975-2200; fax (301) 948-3730; e-mail srmmsds@nist.gov; or via the Internet at http://www.nist.gov/srm.

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